

The use of copyright works and data by AI systems

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7, +*!37!*' 3()!(3)' ? !!;%!) *' 7' !+0(+, >7)3%+' 7

F# 97!3%<!, /(!.17%*: !3/%' =2!./-3!5*%+.4.-%6!. (; +<!, /%!3/%' =2!0+6+7-.!7*%: !.-!(62!/%, !
-%6)!3/%' =2!.-!(3.?!
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!@*' !. -(30)!-9!\&>-%&!]' 23>/6!3%!: ;!3()4-(86!7-2&!9-(!_XW#6^`^?!@*07!7*-47!) *3!)!)*' !' 99-()!
B' *0%&!)*' !: ;E7!+(' 3)0-%7!07!4-()*/!-9!'+-%->0+!343(&? !M-4' A' (6!) *' (' !7*- , 2&!B' !3!
&07)0%+)0-%!B')4' ' %!: ;V37707)' &!4-(87!3%&! : ;V1' %' (3)' &!4-(87?!@*' !&' 1(' ' !-9!+-)(0B,)0-%!
B/!) *' !: ;!402!-9!+-, (7' !&099' (!&' . '%&0%1!-%!4 *3!)0!07!&-0%1?!Z-(! : ;V37707)' &!4-(876!) *' !: ;!
7*- , 2&!B' !+-%70&' (' &!3!)--26!-(13%!0%7)(, >' %)6!0%!) *' !73>' !43/!) *3!)!)' +*%-2-1/!9-(!7-%!1!
. (-&, +)0-%!07!+, ((' %!)2/!(' 13(&' &!37!3!)--26!3%&!)*' !-4%' (!-9!) *' !7-, %&!(' +-(&0%1!07!) *' !
' (7-%!4 * -!>3&' !)*' !%' + ' 773(/!3((3%1' >' %)7?!G3(' !%' ' &7!) -!B' !)38' %!) -!%' 7, (' !)*3!)4-(87!
+(' 3)' &!B' !/* , >3%7!40)*!)' +*%-2-1/!37!3!)--2!3(' !%-)!+3.), (' &! , %%' + ' 773(02/?!
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) *' !&3) !)*' !4-(8!07!>3&' !, %&' (!7' +)0-%!' #<F=!GHI : ?!;!07!0>. -(03%)!)-!&07)0%1, 07!*B')4' ' %!
* , >3%!>3&' !4-(87!-%!) *' !-%' !*3%&!3%&! : ;V1' %' (3)' &!4-(87!-%!) *' !-)*' (!: 7!7, +*6!0!07!
3. . (-. (03)' !)*3!)!+->. ,)' (!1' %' (3)' &!4-(876!3%&!) *' (' 9-(! : ;V1' %' (3)' &!4-(876!3(' !
. (-)' +)' &!9-(!3!7*-())' (!&, (3)0-%?!
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G# \$%!%./+*!-33' +3!6++2!.%!0+!4%63-2+*+2!-6!*+=(.-%6!.%!4%6.+6.!5*%2' 4+2!0&!89!
3&3.+ : 3?!
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. 3()0+, 23(2/!0>. -(03%)!0%!+0(+, >7)3%+' 7!-9! : ;!7/7)' >7!) *3!)3(' !,)02070%1!3%&!. (-&, +0%1!4-(87!
0%A-2A0%1!* , >3%!.' (9-(>3%+' 6!-(!T&' ' . !938' 7?!E!@*' !, 7' !-9! : ;V1' %' (3)' &!93+' 76!4 *0+*!3. . ' 3(!
) -!B' !' D3+)2/!208' !(' 32!* , >3%!B' 0%176!B,)!3(' !0%!93+)!%-)!(' 326!07!1(-40%1? !@*07!07!. 3()0+, 23(2/
0%!) *' !A07, 32!3%&!3, &0-VA07, 32!+-%)' D)?!@*' !(' 7, 2!07!) *3!) *' (' !07!3!. ' (9-(>3%+' !B,)!%-!
* , >3%!.' (9-(>' (!@*' (' 9-